**Parenthetical Citations**

6.2. INFORMATION REQUIERED IN PARENTHETICAL DOCUMENTATION

**References in the text must clearly point to specific sources in the list of works cited.**

**Identify the location of the borrowed information as specifically as possible.**

AUTHOR’S NAME IN TEXT

Tanner has argued this point (178-85).

AUTHOR’S NAME IN REFERENCE

This point has already been argued (Tanner 178-85).

AUTHORS’ NAMES IN TEXT

Others, like Jacobson and Waugh (210-15), hold the opposite point of view.

AUTHORS’ NAMES IN REFERENCE

Others hold the opposite point of view (e.g., Jacobson and Waugh 210-15).

QUOTING MORE THAN FOUR LINES IN A ROW 3.7.2

Here is a further insight to the financing and our understanding of the War of 1812:

Financing the war was very difficult at the time. No one wanted to take a chance on a fledgling country. Interestingly enough, Baring Brothers, a banking firm of the enemy country, handled routine accounts for the United States overseas, but the firm would take on no loans. The loans were in the end absorbed by wealthy Americans at great hazard, but also, as it turned out, at great profit to them. (Johnson 227)

SOME MORE EXAMPLES OF THE CITATION BASED ON MLA STYLE

“ . . . swimming pool” (“Swimming”). [Swimming was looked up in a dictionary or encyclopedia]

“ . . . swimming pool” (*Great Pools* 34). [The book title was: *Great Pools of the Rich and Famous*]

“ . . . swimming pool” (Spitz 22). [from a book authored by Olympic gold medal winner Greg Spitz]

Many people have asked the question, “How do I cite a question?” (Jones 22). Quote w/question mark or exclamation point as part of the quoted material.

6.4.1 Citing an Entire Work, Including a Work (website) with No Page Numbers

The utilitarianism of the Victorians “attempted to reduce decision-making about human actions to a ‘felicific calculus’” (Everett).

Citation:

Everettt, Glenn. “Utilitarianism.” *The Victorian Web*. Ed. George P. Landow. U Scholars

Programme, Natl. U of Singapore, 11 Oct 2002. Web. 18 May 2007.

6.4.4 Citing an Internet Work listed by Title.

In winter the snowy owl feeds primarily on small rodents (“Snowy Owl,” *Hinterland*), but in spring it also feeds on the eggs of much larger waterfowl, such as geese and swans (“Snowy Owl,” *Arctic)*.

Citations:

“Snowy Owl.” *Arctic Studies Center.* Natl. Museum of Natural History of the

Smithsonian Inst., 2004 Web. 8 Aug. 2007.

“Snowy Owl.” *Hinterland Who’s Who.* Canadian Wildlife Service.2006.Web.

8 Aug. 2007.